



Approved Signatories:

- |                                   |  |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> S. Eaton | <input type="checkbox"/> B Stacey            |
| <input type="checkbox"/> D Hector | <input type="checkbox"/> S Stratton          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> N Rand   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> S Telfer |
| <input type="checkbox"/> B Davies | <input type="checkbox"/> S Gray              |

Signed:

Date of issue: 23 March 2023

Certificate Number: 6203

Customer Name and Address:

Scottish Government  
Water, Air, Soils and Flooding Division  
Environmental Quality Directorate  
Scottish Government  
Victoria Quay  
Edinburgh  
EH6 6QQ

Description:

Calibration factors for the air monitoring station(s) at  
Highland Council

Ricardo Energy & Environment ID:

ED11194/6203

The reported expanded uncertainties are based on a standard uncertainty multiplied by a coverage factor k=2 providing a level of confidence of approximately 95% The uncertainty evaluation has been carried out in accordance with UKAS requirements.

This certificate is issued in accordance with the laboratory accreditation requirements of the United Kingdom Accreditation Service. It provides traceability of measurement to the SI system of units and/or to units of measurement realised at the National Physical Laboratory or other recognised national metrology institutes. This certificate may not be reproduced other than in full, except with the prior written approval of the issuing laboratory

**Ricardo Energy & Environment**

18 Blythswood Square (2<sup>nd</sup> Floor),  
Glasgow,  
G2 4BG

Tel: 01235 753205

**Registered office**

Shoreham Technical Centre  
Shoreham-by-Sea  
West Sussex  
BN43 5FG

**Registered in England No.**  
08229264

**VAT Registration No.**  
GB 212 8365 24



CERTIFICATE OF CALIBRATION



Date of issue: 23 March 2023  
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**Highland Council**  
NOx analysers

Station	Date of Audit	Species	Analyser Serial no	Zero Response <sup>1</sup>	Zero uncertainty nmol/mol	Calibration Factor <sup>2</sup>	Factor uncertainty %	Converter eff. (%) <sup>3</sup>
Inverness Queensgate	10 February 2023	NOx	2624	1.9	2.5	1.0460	3.50	101.3 (218nmol/mol)
		NO		0.4	2.5	1.0569	3.50	100.3 (78nmol/mol)
Inverness Queensgate 1st Floor	10 February 2023	NOx	5620	3.1	2.5	0.9227	3.50	98.9 (217nmol/mol)
		NO		0.8	2.5	0.9549	3.50	101 (77nmol/mol)



## CERTIFICATE OF CALIBRATION



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The gaseous ambient analysers listed above have been tested for zero response, calibration factor, linearity and converter efficiency (NO<sub>x</sub> analysers) by documented methods. The factors have been calculated using certified gas standards. The particulate analysers listed above have been tested for sample flow rates and k<sub>0</sub> (where appropriate) by documented methods. Note that the test results are valid on the day of test only, as analyser drift over time cannot be quantified. All results for gaseous species are reported in concentration units of nmol/mol or µmol/mol.

<sup>1</sup> The zero response is the zero reading on the data logging system of the analyser when audit zero gas was introduced to the analysers under test.

<sup>2</sup> The calibration factor is the multiplying factor required to scale the reading on the data logging system of the analyser into reported concentration units (nmol/mol for NO, NO<sub>x</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>, O<sub>3</sub> and µmol/mol for CO). It should be used in conjunction with the zero response. A corrected concentration is calculated using the following equation:

$$\text{Concentration} = F(\text{Output} - \text{Zero Response})$$

Where F = Calibration Factor provided on this certificate

Output = Reading on the data logging system of the analyser

Zero Response = Zero Response provided on this certificate

<sup>3</sup> Converter eff. is the measured efficiency of the NO<sub>2</sub> to NO converter within the oxides of nitrogen analyser under test.

<sup>4</sup> The measured main flow rate (where this is applicable) is the flow rate through the sensor unit of the TEOM particulate analyser under test. The measured aux flow rate (where this is applicable) is the flow rate through the bypass tubing of the TEOM particulate analyser under test. The measured total flow rate is the total flow rate through the particulate analyser under test. Units of flow are l.min<sup>-1</sup>, reported at prevailing ambient conditions unless otherwise specified. Where flow rates are highlighted in bold, it indicates that measurements were not made at the analyser sample inlet. These measurements therefore may not accurately reflect analyser performance in normal operation.

<sup>5</sup> The calculated k<sub>0</sub> value (specifically for TEOM analysers) is the calculated k<sub>0</sub> spring constant based on tests undertaken with filters of known weight. The % deviation indicates the closeness of the calculated result to the manufacturer's specified value of k<sub>0</sub>.

The calibration results shaded are those that fall within our scope of accreditation, all other results on this certificate are not UKAS accredited, but have been included for completeness.